## EURASIAN MATHEMATICAL JOURNAL

ISSN 2077-9879 Volume 6, Number 1 (2015), 96 – 114

## ATANASSOV'S INTUITIONISTIC FUZZY TRANSLATIONS OF INTUITIONISTIC FUZZY SUBALGEBRAS AND IDEALS IN BCK/BCI-ALGEBRAS

T. Senapati, M. Bhowmik, M. Pal, B. Davvaz

Communicated by J.A. Tussupov

**Key words:** intuitionistic fuzzy subalgebra, intuitionistic fuzzy ideal, intuitionistic fuzzy translation, intuitionistic fuzzy extension, intuitionistic fuzzy multiplication.

AMS Mathematics Subject Classification: 06F35, 03G25, 08A72.

Abstract. In this paper, the concepts of intuitionistic fuzzy translation to intuitionistic fuzzy subalgebras and ideals in BCK/BCI-algebras are introduced. The notion of intuitionistic fuzzy extensions and intuitionistic fuzzy multiplications of intuitionistic fuzzy subalgebras and ideals are introduced and several related properties are investigated. In this paper, the relationships between intuitionistic fuzzy translations and intuitionistic fuzzy extensions of intuitionistic fuzzy subalgebras and ideals are investigated.

## 1 Introduction

There exist two different intuitionistic fuzzy sets theories introduced by Atanassov (1983) and Takuti-Titani (1984), see [7, 8] and [34, 35]. Their common name was borrowed from intuitionistic logic which was well-established long before the above mentioned publications by Atanassov and Takeuti-Titani. But the essential difference is that Takeuti-Titani's intuitionistic fuzzy set theory [34] is developed within the scope of intuitionistic mathematics, while Atanassov's intuitionistic fuzzy sets theory is based upon different principles. The term "intuitionistic" in the paper is used only in Atanassov's sense.

The theory of intuitionistic fuzzy set is expected to play an important role in modern mathematics in general as it represents a generalization of fuzzy set. The notion of intuitionistic fuzzy set was defined by Atanassov [4, 5]. Then, several papers have been published by mathematicians to extend the classical mathematical concepts and fuzzy mathematical concepts to the case of intuitionistic fuzzy mathematics, for example see [1, 2, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 37].

The notion of BCK-algebras was proposed by Imai and Iseki [18] in 1966. In the same year, Iseki [19] introduced the notion of a BCI-algebra which is a generalization of a BCK-algebra. For the general development of BCK/BCI-algebras, the ideal theory plays an important role. In 1991, Xi [36] applied the concept of fuzzy sets to BCK-algebras. In 1993, Jun [23] and Ahmad [3] applied it to BCI-algebras. After that

- [22] K. Iseki, On BCI-algebras, Math. Seminar Notes. 8 (1980), 125–130.
- [23] Y.B. Jun, Closed fuzzy ideals in BCI-algebras, Math. Japan. 38 (1993), 199–202.
- [24] Y.B. Jun, Translations of fuzzy ideals in BCK/BCI-algebras, Hacet. J. Math. Stat. 40 (2011), no. 3, 349–358.
- [25] Y.B. Jun, K.H. Kim, *Intuitionistic fuzzy ideals in BCK-algebras*, Internat. J. Math. Math. Sci. 24 (2000), no. 12, 839–849.
- [26] K.J. Lee, Y.B. Jun, M.I. Doh, Fuzzy translations and fuzzy multiplications of BCK/BCI-algebras, Commun. Korean Math. Soc. 24 (2009), no. 3, 353–360.
- [27] Y.L. Liu, J. Meng, Fuzzy ideals in BCI-algebras, Fuzzy Sets and Systems. 123 (2001), no. 2, 227–237.
- [28] X. Ma, J. Zhan, B. Davvaz, Y.B. Jun, Some kinds of  $(\in, \in \lor q)$ -interval-valued fuzzy ideals of BCI-algebras, Inform. Sci. 178 (2008), no. 12, 3738–3754.
- [29] J. Meng, On ideals in BCK-algebras, Math. Japon. 40 (1994), 143–154.
- [30] J. Meng, Y.B. Jun, BCK-algebras, Kyung Moon Sa Co. Seoul, 1994.
- [31] J. Meng, X. Guo, On fuzzy ideals in BCK-algebras, Fuzzy Sets and Systems. 149 (2005), no. 3, 509–525.
- [32] S. Rasouli, D. Heidari, B. Davvaz, β-Relations on implicative bounded hyper BCK-algebra, Hacet. J. Math. Stat. 39 (2010), no. 4, 461–469.
- [33] T. Senapati, M. Bhowmik, M. Pal, Fuzzy translations of fuzzy H-ideals in BCK/BCI-algebras, Communicated.
- [34] G. Takeuti, S. Titani, Intuitionistic fuzzy logic and intuitionistic fuzzy set theory, J. Symbolic Logic. 49 (1984), 851–866.
- [35] G. Takeuti, S. Titani, Fuzzy logic and fuzzy set theory, Arch. Math. Logic. 32 (1992), 1–32.
- [36] O. Xi, Fuzzy BCK-algebras, Math. Japon. 36 (1991), 935–942.
- [37] S. Yamak, O. Kazanci, B. Davvaz, Divisible and pure intuitionistic fuzzy subgroups and their properties, Int. J. Fuzzy Syst. 10 (2008), 298–307.
- [38] L.A. Zadeh, Fuzzy sets, Inform. Control, 8 (1965), no. 3, 338–353.
- [39] J. Zhan, Y.B. Jun, B. Davvaz,  $On \ (\in, \in \lor q)$ -fuzzy ideals of BCI-algebras, Iran. J. Fuzzy Syst. 6 (2009), no. 1, 81–94.

Tapan Senapati

Department of Applied Mathematics with Oceanology and Computer Programming

Vidyasagar University

Midnapore - 721 102, India

E-mail: math.tapan@gmail.com

Monoranjan Bhowmik Department of Mathematics V. T. T. College Midnapore - 721 101, India E-mail: mbvttc@gmail.com

Madhumangal Pal
Department of Applied Mathematics with Oceanology and Computer Programming
Vidyasagar University
Midnapore - 721 102, India
E-mail: mmpalvu@gmail.com

Bijan Davvaz Department of Mathematics Yazd University Yazd, Iran E-mail: davvaz@yazd.ac.ir

Received: 20.01.2013